- 3
- A. Underline the simple subject once. Underline the verb twice. If the verb is a linking verb, draw an arrow linking the subject with the predicate noun or predicate adjective.
  - 1. The Great Barrier Reef is a natural wonder.
  - 2. The shallow reefs are full of marine life.
  - 3. Thousands of tiny corals form huge reefs.
  - 4. An individual coral looks quite small.
- B. Put parentheses around each prepositional phrase. Label the subject and verb in each sentence. Label any direct objects DO and any indirect objects IO.
  - 5. The northeast coast of Australia has miles of reefs.
  - 6. People get themselves diving gear on the mainland.
  - 7. They see many wonderful creatures in the water.
  - 8. Some have given the Great Barrier Reef a nickname, the

"Blue Outback."

- C. Put parentheses around each prepositional phrase. Use the code to label the words indicated. Circle any adverbs that come between a helping verb and main verb. Write the sentence pattern on the line.
  - 9. Dugongs and dolphins swim in the water.
  - 10. The bright orange clownfish will usually hide itself in anemones.

## CODE

- S = Simple Subject
- V = Verb
- LV = Linking Verb
- DO = Direct Object
- IO = Indirect Object
- PN = Predicate Noun
- PA = Predicate Adjective
- 11. Jellyfish taste good to sea turtles.
- 12. Jellyfish can often give people painful stings.
- 13. This colorful fish is an angelfish.

## D. Put parentheses around each prepositional phrase. Label the sentence patterns. Write the sentence pattern on the line.

- 14. Corals are tiny living animals.
- 15. They have hard skeletons on the outside of their bodies.
- 16. The skeletons give the coral protection from predators.
- 17. At night the corals emerge from their skeletons.
- 18. Corals are very colorful.
- E. Diagram Sentences 15, 16, and 18.
  - 19. Sentence 15 \_\_\_\_\_
  - 20. Sentence 16 \_\_\_\_\_
  - 21. Sentence 18 \_\_\_\_\_\_

## F. Underline the simple subjects once and the correct verbs twice.

- 22. Lobsters (crawl, crawls) along the bottom.
- 23. A large crab (snatch, snatches) at his prey.
- 24. Colorful starfish (inch, inches) slowly across the ocean floor.
- 25. In his speech to us, the guide (implied, inferred) that the area was safe.
- 26. I (set, sat) the underwater camera in the boat.
- 27. The turtle (raised, rose) his head.
- 28. Several giant clams (set, sat) on the bottom.

